

A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0, A 5 < 5 9 => 1 0 A B 8 5 - Aspidistra

gradinar, A J 1 > B 0 14 N ; 8 2012 - 12:56:26

& J D B 5 6: 4 5 : > @ 0 B 8 2 = > ; 8 A B = > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5

! 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >: Liliaceae (; 8 ; 8 5 2 8)

> 4 8 = 0: / ? > = 8 O

" > 2 0 5 5 4 = > > B < 0 ; : > B > = 5 ? @ 5 B 5 = F 8 > 7 = 8 A B 0 9 = 8

@ 0 A B 5 = 8 O, : > 8 B > A 2 8 : 2 0 B A 2 A O : 0 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 0 8 2 8 @ 5 O B

4 > 1 @ 5 = 0 2 A O : > < O A B >. 0 7 2 8 2 0 A 5 5 4 = 0 : 2 > 4 > 1 @ 5 8 2 B J < = 8 O

J 3 J ; = 0 A B 0 O B 0, 8 = 0 1 0 ; : > = 0, = 5 A 5 A B @ O A : 0 > B

B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ = 8 B 5 : > ; 5 1 0 = 8 O, B 5 G 5 = 8 5 B > 8 ? @ 0 E 0.

5 A 5 A B 8 B 5 ; 8 A B 0 < > 3 0 B 4 0 = 0 @ 0 A = 0 B 4 > 7 0 A <, ? > = O : > 3 0 A 5

? > O 2 O 2 0 B 8 4 @ 5 1 = 8 ; 8 ; 0 2 > - : 0 D O 2 8 F 2 5 B G 5 B 0.

> 4 5 : > @ 0 B 8 2 5 =, = > 8 ? > - G C 2 A B 2 8 B 5 ; 5 = 5 A > @ B J B Variegata G 8 8 B > ; 8 A B 0 A 0 = 0 1 5 ; 8 8 ; 8 6 J ; B 5 = 8 : 0 2 8 8 2 8 F 8.

5 ? @ 5 B 5 = F 8 > 7 = > B > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 A 5 ? @ 5 ? > @ J G 2 0 = 0

= 0 G 8 = 0 5 1 8 F 2 5 B 0 @ 8.

? @ 8 @ > 4 0 B 0 A 0 @ 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 8 8 2 8 4 0 0 A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 8. " 5 A 0
< = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O.

A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0 B 0 5 8 7 : ; N G 8 B 5 ; = > C A B > 9 G 8 2 > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5. " >
8 7 4 J @ 6 0 = 0 2 J 7 4 C H = 8 B 5 G 5 = 8 O, A C E 8 < @ J A 5 = 2 J 7 4 C E, 8 = 0
B > ? ; >, 8 = 0 A B C 4 5 = > 7 8 < 0 B 0, ? @ 5 ? > ; 8 2 0 = 5, 7 0 A C H 0 2 0 = 5. 0
= 5 O = O < 0 > A > 1 5 = > 7 = 0 G 5 = 8 5 : 0 : J 2 5 A J A B 0 2 J B = 0 ? > G 2 0 B 0.
< 0 A 0 < > 4 2 5 = 5 1 0, : > 8 B > 2 @ 5 4 O B = 0 B > 2 0 6 5 ; O 7 = >
@ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 ? @ 5 : 8 B 5 A ; J = G 5 2 8 ; J G 8 8 = 5 ? @ 0 2 8 ; = > B >
? @ 5 A 0 6 4 0 = 5.

O A B >

A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0 B 0 > 1 8 G 0 ? > ; C A O = : 0 8 A O = : 0, = 5 ? > = 0 A O A 0 < >
? @ O : > B > A ; J = G 5 2 > > 3 @ O 2 0 = 5. 4 5 0 ; = 8 B 5 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 8 A 0
> : > ; > 2 0 ° ! ? @ 5 7 4 5 = O 8 1 2 ° ! ? @ 5 7 = > I B 0. " O ? > = 0 A O 1 5 7
? @ > 1 ; 5 < 8 8 ? > - 2 8 A > : 8, 8 ? > - = 8 A : 8 B 5 < ? 5 @ 0 B C @ 8.

@ 8 6 8

? @ 5 7 ; O B > B >, 8 ? @ 5 7 7 8 < 0 B 0 A 5 ? >; 8 2 0 @ 5 4 > 2 => A = 5
<=>3 > B 2 J @ 4 0 2 > 4 0. 0 = 5 A 5 ? @ 5 : 0 ; O 2 0 A 2 ; 0 3 0 B 0.
0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > 2 8 @ 5 5 = 0 9 - 4 > 1 @ 5 2 ? > G 2 0, > 1 > 3 0 B 5 = 0 A 2 0 @ > 2 8 :.

0 7 <=> 6 0 2 0 = 5

' @ 5 7 @ 0 7 4 5 ; O = 5. B 4 5 ; 5 B 5 2 = 8 < 0 B 5 ; => @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B >- < 0 9 : 0 8
7 0 A 0 4 5 B 5 : @ 0 9 = 8 F 8 B 5 2 => @ < 0 ; = 0 3 @ 0 4 8 = A : 0 ? @ J A B.

! J 2 5 B = 0 3 @ 0 4 8 = 0 @ O

8 A B 0 B 0 = 0 0 A ? 8 4 8 A B @ 0 B 0 A 5 8 7 B @ 8 2 0 B > B 2 @ 5 < 5 = 0 2 @ 5 < 5 A
2 ; 0 6 = 0 : J @ ? 0.